

Region Application form annex: Category checklist (tailings storage facilities)

Part V Division 3, *Environmental Protection Act 1986,* Environmental Protection Regulations 1987

- This checklist outlines additional information requirements for applications under Part V Division 3 of the *Environmental Protection Act 1986* (EP Act) to:
 - construct and operate Tailing Storage Facilities (TSF), or
 - amend an instrument to change the conditions or characteristics related to an existing TSF (e.g. new TSFs or wall rises or lifts, or changes to delivery process or material characteristics).
- References to 'TSF' in this form include containment cells or dams and the retaining embankment, delivery system, water return system and ancillary structures required to support operations, including spillways and decant facilities.
- This checklist must be completed and submitted as an attachment to the main 'works approval, licence or amendment application form' (see Part 12 of that form). Notes included throughout this checklist must be read in conjunction with the instructions and requirements of the main application form.
- The application checklist must be completed with all relevant Application Supporting Information (ASI) attached. The 'ASI reference' column must clearly identify where in the supporting attachment(s) the relevant information has been provided or the relevant requirements have been met. Attachments containing ASI can be combined and submitted as one or more consolidated documents if desired, provided it is clear which section of the checklist the content relates to.
- If a checklist has been submitted and is incomplete the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of the Department of Water and Environmental Regulation (the department) will decline or return the application (as applicable).
- The information requirements outlined in this checklist are not exhaustive. Applicants are advised to provide the ASI and environmental investigations as required to support the application and assessment process.

Completion matrix

The matrix below explains what sections are required to be completed for different types of TSF applications, as described in Schedule 1 Part 1 of the Environmental Protection Regulations 1987 (EP Regulations):

Category 5(c) – "Processing or beneficiation of metallic or non-metallic ore: premises on which - (c) tailings or residue from metallic or non-metallic ore are discharged into a containment cell or dam."

Кеу:	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4
 Form section must be completed and relevant supporting information provided. Δ To the extent required or (if amendment) changed. N/A Not applicable (information not required with application). Form section 	New ¹ above- ground or in- pit TSF (including valley TSF)	J		Change to the tailings material characteristics (e.g. change in geochemical character, ore body, ore type, ore material character, etc) or the reprocessing of tailings
Part 1: Other approvals	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
Part 2: Conceptual Site Model	•	•	•	•
Part 3: Design overview	•	•	Δ	Δ
3.1 Design overview	•	•	Δ	Δ
3.2 Staging and storage capacity	•	•	Δ	N/A
3.3 Starter embankments and raises	•	N/A	N/A	N/A
Part 4: Construction overview	•	•	Δ	N/A
Part 5: Materials characterisation	•	N/A	Δ	•
Part 6: Seepage and water management	•	Δ	Δ	Δ
6.1 Hydrogeology	•	Δ	Δ	Δ
6.2 Stormwater management	•	Δ	Δ	Δ
6.3 TSF seepage and water management	•	•	Δ	∆ (if increase in risk)
Part 7: Other operational and management requirements	•	Δ	Δ	Δ

7.1 Dust	•	Δ	Δ	Δ
7.2 Tailings delivery and return water pipelines	•	•	Δ	N/A
Part 8: Monitoring and inspections	•	∆ (if change to layout)	Δ	Δ
8.1 Groundwater, surface water and seepage monitoring	•	∆ (if change to layout)	Δ	Δ
8.2 Dust monitoring	•	Δ	Δ	Δ
8.3 TSF inspections	•	Δ	Δ	N/A
Attachments	•	•	•	•
Att. 1 Drawings and figures (locality maps)	•	•	•	•
Att. 2 CSM table	•	•	•	•
Att. 3 Premises map and site layout	•	•	•	•
Att. 4 Design figures	•	•	•	•
Att. 5 Topography, geology and hydrogeological plans/maps	•	•	Δ	Δ
Att. 6 Layout of seepage management system	•	•	Δ	Δ
Att. 7 Stormwater or surface water management infrastructure	•	•	Δ	Δ
Att. 8 Layout of tailings delivery and return water pipelines	•	•	Δ	N/A
Att. 9 Monitoring locations map	•	Δ	Δ	Δ

Note 1: for Scenario 1, 'new' means:

- a new above-ground or in-pit TSF (i.e. whole facility)
- a new above-ground or in-pit storage cell to an existing licensed above-ground or in-pit TSF
- a change to the location, a change in the proposed liner or a change in the type of construction and staging of an approved TSF.

Part 1: Other approvals						
		Yes	N/A	ASI reference		
1.1	State Agreement Act		\boxtimes			
	Is the premises subject to a State Agreement Act?					
	If yes, provide a description of:					
	title of State Agreement Act.					
	 relevant considerations within that State Agreement Act pertaining to the TSF and associated activities or infrastructure. 					
	 any consultation with the Department of Jobs, Tourism, Science and Innovation (DJTSI) about the TSF. 					
	 if the proposed/existing TSF is not on <i>Mining Act 1978</i> tenure, provide details of the proposed closure and rehabilitation aspects pertaining to the TSF (i.e. research, investigations, trials, progressive rehabilitation, early closure, closure outcomes and completion criteria). Refer to the Department of Mines, Industry Regulation and Safety (DMIRS) guidance on mine closure plans, particularly <u>How to prepare in accordance with the Statutory Guidelines</u>. 					
1.2	<i>Mining Act 1978</i> approvals	\boxtimes		Refer to Attachment		
	Provide a description of:			5.4 of the		
	any consultation with DMIRS about the TSF.			Supporting Document.		
	 status of the associated mining proposal (include registration ID if available) and mine closure plan. 					
1.3	Part IV Environmental Protection Act 1986 (EP Act)	\boxtimes		Refer to Attachment		
	Provide a description of:			5.2 and 5.3		
	 what has been referred and assessed in a Part IV referral. 			of the Supporting		
	 all changes made to the TSF since Part IV referral or approval. 			Document.		
	 Part IV EP Act ministerial statement conditions pertaining to the existing TSF or proposed changes to the TSF. 					
1.4	<i>Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999</i> (EPBC Act)		\boxtimes	Refer to Attachment 5.1 of the		
	Provide:			Supporting		
	 any consultation with the Department of Climate Change, Energy, Environment and Water about the TSF. 			Document.		
	 a description of any changes made to the TSF since submission or approval. 					
	 the EPBC approval number and copy of the TSF-related approval conditions. 					

Par	Part 2: Conceptual Site Model							
		Yes	N/A	ASI reference				
2.1	Conceptual Site Model (CSM) table		\boxtimes	No changes to the model are				
	Provide a site-specific conceptual site model (CSM) ² that clearly identifies all potential Source-Pathway-Receptor (SPR) linkages for related environmental and public health receptors (refer to Section 2.3; Attachment 2 below). If this is for an existing facility that was previously approved under			expected to result from the proposed raise. Refer to Table				

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Part 2: Conceptual Site Model						
		Yes	N/A	ASI reference		
	Part V Division 3 of the EP Act, only identify the changes to the model resulting from the proposed modification(s).			5 of the Supporting Document.		
	The complexity of the CSM corresponds to the scale and complexity of the TSF activities and should be devised to assist in the TSF design process to identify appropriate design and operational measures as well as environmental monitoring requirements.			Document.		
	A site-specific SPR assessment ³ for seepage must be undertaken as part of the CSM. Refer to Section 6.3 for seepage requirements.					
	Note 2: Guidance on developing CSMs is provided in the department's <u>Assessment</u> and management of contaminated sites guidelines.					
	Note 3: Assessment should be conducted as part of and be consistent with the requirements outlined in Part 9 of the main application form (potential emissions and discharges).					
Atta	chments	·				
2.2	Attachment 1: Locality map(s) An aerial photograph, map, and/or site plan of sufficient scale showing the proposed prescribed premises boundary and locality of the TSF and	\boxtimes		Refer to Attachment 2 of the Supporting Document for the Locality Map.		
	 supporting infrastructure in respect to: nearby sensitive receptors and surrounding land uses. multiple maps at different scales can be provided. 			Refer to Figure 37 of the Supporting Document for Sensitive Receptors.		
2.3	Attachment 2: CSM table In accordance with Part 2.1 above, provide a site-specific CSM in table format. The CSM table should clearly summarise the identified SPR linkages for construction and operation. An example CSM table is provided in Appendix 1 to this form.	X		Refer to Table 5 of the Supporting Document.		

Part 3: Other approvals

- This section requires applicants to provide a detailed overview of the design concept including all related infrastructure, such as seepage collection and management infrastructure.
- The proposed design should consider and acknowledge the interactions between all elements and take into consideration the environmental setting, adjacent current and future land uses, available materials and infrastructure, and materials characteristics of the tailings to be received.

		Yes	N/A	ASI reference
3.1	 Design overview Provide details on the design overview (e.g. TSF footprint, cells and division embankments etc.). Specified design detail must be provided for each proposed cell of the TSF. If a change is being applied for a facility previously approved under Part V Division 3 of the EP Act (i.e. not a new facility) clearly define: changes proposed how they alter from the existing design and facility management measures. 			Refer to Attachment 3B.1 of the Supporting Document.
3.2	 Staging and storage capacity Provide details on proposed staging and storage capacity. As a minimum, include the: expected crest elevation/pit depth, tailings storage area (m²), tailings storage volume (m³), cumulative storage volume (m³) for the starter embankment(s) and raise(s). 			Crest elevation for Cells 1 and 2 will be 270m AHD Tailings Storage area = approximatel y 55, 000 m2 The Tailings Storage Facility has been designed to accommodat e approximatel y 68.2 Million tonnes at maximum height 295mAHD (assessed and approved under W6618/2021/ 1) Refer to
				Refer to Figure 3 for the Cumulative Storage Volume for the Starter

Part 3: Other approvals		
		Embankment and Raises
 3.3 Starter embankments and raises Provide details on the proposed starter embankments and raises including general approach (upstream, centreline, downstream) maximum height materials properties, and availability. 		
Attachments		
 3.4 Attachment 3: Premises map and site layout plan(s) A premises map and site layout plan(s) must be provided and include: premises boundary and relevant tenure TSF cell(s), proposed staged build (if required) and final landform construction borrow source seepage and groundwater monitoring bores dewatering bores roads (including haulage) and access tracks topsoil stockpiles pipelines, including connectivity (e.g. processing plant to the TSF) and scour pits if relevant key environmental aspects or features (e.g. watercourses) other key site infrastructure (i.e. pits, plant, accommodation village, administration offices, etc.) topographical contours on and around the TSF scale, north arrow, GPS coordinates and legend. 		Refer to Attachment 2 of the Supporting Document for the Premises map for the Premises boundary, watercourses , access roads and other site infrastructure Refer to Figure 16 of the Supporting Document for the Tailings Pipeline. Refer to Figures 17 and 18 of the Supporting Document for the locations of the Monitoring Bores. Refer to Attachment 3B of the Supporting document for information on the TSF4 270m AHD raise.
3.5 Attachment 4: Design figures A series of design figures must be provided that include the following:		Refer to Attachment 3B of the Supporting

Part 3: Other approvals					
Document.					

Part 4: Construction overview						
 INSTRUCTIONS: This section requires applicants to provide a detailed overview of the proposed construction works including all related infrastructure that are proposed under this application to clarify the scope of assessment. 						
		Yes	N/A	ASI reference		
4.1	Scope of construction works	\boxtimes				
	 Provide details of construction works including, but not limited to: general site preparation works infrastructure to be constructed construction phases timing of works – including all lifts being applied for, if applicable, (including all lifts proposed for within the next five years) summary of management measures and controls to be adopted for key environmental factors including, but not limited to: noise dust stormwater/surface water erosion and sediment hydrocarbon management (fuel, spills) 			Refer to Attachment 3B.2 of the Supporting Document.		
	Information must be consistent with the requirements outlined in Part 9 of the main application form (potential emissions and discharges).					

Part 5: Materials characterisation

- This section requires applicants to provide a detailed overview of the physical and geochemical characteristics of the tailings and embankment materials.
- Geochemical characteristics of representative material (i.e. tailings or other) should been defined, such that the geochemical risks are understood at least to a high level.
- A sampling program that sufficiently addresses the different type(s) of materials, such that their variability/heterogeneity is represented, should be conducted.
- Altered weathering zone(s) should be considered in the sampling program where applicable.
- Representative samples of tailings/process residues should be obtained from metallurgical test work conducted during the feasibility and development stages of the project.
- For existing sites, sampling should cover the full lateral and vertical extent from existing facilities/stockpiles, where possible.

		Yes	N/A	ASI reference
5.1	Materials characterisation		\boxtimes	
	Provide details on materials characterisation including, but not limited to:			
	where is each tailings type coming from?			
	any blending and ratios			
	 number of samples taken relative to the volume/throughput 			
	process chemicals used			
	 water used, additional inputs to the system (any wastewater, decant recycled) 			
	deposition methodology			
	 physical details of each tailings type (i.e. material characterisation, wet/dry material, moisture content, dispersion characteristics, attenuation properties, modelled/actual consolidation) 			
	 geochemical performance of each tailings type (i.e. composition, contaminants of concern) 			
	 where a new tailings material (including new pits) is proposed, a comparison against existing tailings should be provided 			
	 acidic and/or metalliferous drainage (AMD), inclusive of: 			
	 potential risk of AMD, neutral mine drainage (NMD), saline drainage, and acidic drainage of the tailings 			
	 metalliferous drainage (encompassing all metals and metalloids, regardless of whether the conditions are acidic) 			
	 naturally occurring radioactive material (NORM) and technologically enhanced naturally occurring radioactive materials (TENORM). 			
	erosive, sodic and/or dispersive materials			
	fibrous minerals			
	 leachability of contaminants with environmental significance from the tailings 			
	 water quality of tailings decant and seepage 			
	 continuity and variability of the geochemical characteristics of tailings characteristics of embankment material. 			

Part 6: Seepage and water management

- This section requires applicants to provide a detailed overview of seepage and water management.
- Information must be provided on the proposed seepage management system including seepage recovery requirements.
- The premises must be designed and constructed to ensure that stormwater is diverted away from the TSF (including individual cells). This may be achieved through the use of surface grade changes, bunding, interceptor drains, piping and other drainage systems.
- Stormwater that has come into contact with the surface of the TSF (including embankments) must be collected and managed as decant in the decant management system.

				ASI
		Yes	N/A	reference
6.1	 Hydrogeology Provide a detailed overview on the following in relation to the TSF: local geology topography geotechnical characteristics hydrogeology including waterways and drainage plains for in-pit TSFs, include known preferential and fracture pathways. Aerial overview and geological cross-section drawings must be provided. 			Refer to Attachment 7 of the Supporting Document.
6.2	Stormwater management	\boxtimes		Refer to Attachment
	Provide details on the proposed stormwater management and controls for the TSF including, but not limited to:			6A.3
	 diversion of stormwater away from the TSF using drainage features, bunds, interceptor drains or other drainage systems 			
	 details on clean stormwater holding ponds to be constructed (if required). Design specifications and an overview of construction works should also be provided. 			
	 details of any proposed controlled releases of clean stormwater into the environment and/or proposed reuse options on site 			
	 erosion and sediment control along drainage lines and discharge points. This includes stormwater flow control, vegetation, detention ponds, minimising land disturbance and other temporary and permanent erosion protection measures. 			
	Guidance on stormwater management can be found in the department's <u>Stormwater Management Manual for Western Australia</u> .			
6.3	TSF water and seepage management	\boxtimes		Refer to Attachment
	Provide details on seepage including, but not limited to:			6A.2 of the
	 where seepage is expected to occur (include a figure or map of plume modelling or estimated groundwater flow rates over time) seepage rate and flow direction – including in-pit walls if applicable 			Supporting Document.
	estimated seepage migration timeframes in relation to receptors			
	 seepage water quality and known contaminants of concern consideration of existing seepage (including adjacent TSFs if 			
	applicable) as cumulative emissions in water balance calculations			

Part 6: Seepage and water management

seepage management measures.

Has a seepage assessment been conducted for the works proposed under this application?

A site-specific self-assessment⁴ based on the SPR model and risk-rating matrix outlined in the department's <u>*Guideline: Risk assessments*</u> must be undertaken for seepage as part of the CSM:

- The self-assessment should be conducted as part of and be consistent with the requirements outlined in Part 9 of the main application form (potential emissions and discharges).
- The CSM must be completed as outlined in Part 2 of this form.
- Proposed mitigation measures, triggers and timeframes, along with any residual risks must be clearly identified.
- Self-assessment should include any SPR linkage of seepage to nearsurface (i.e. land or soils), surface water and/or groundwater receptors. If the department's risk assessment (conducted as part of the assessment of this application) results in a residual risk the following <u>further</u> information may be required:
 - a time-dependent model including sensitivity of key parameters
 - relevant cross-sections of the pore pressure conditions for key time steps in the TSF's life. At a minimum this should include pre-mining conditions, year 1, mid-life, final year and post-operational draindown
 - seepage management measures, including plan location, depth and expected efficiency.

It is recommended that the above information is provided with the application up-front if the self-assessment identifies a 'high' or 'extreme' risk to avoid delays in the application process⁵.

Note 4: The risk assessment must be undertaken in accordance with the department's <u>Guideline: Risk assessments</u>.

Note 5: Risk ratings are to be in accordance with the risk rating matrix outlined in the department's *Guideline: Risk assessments*.

Provide details on the proposed TSF water management and controls including, but not limited to details of the:

- proposed tailings delivery and decant/reclaim system
- proposed cut-off trenches/toes and underdrainage system
- operational water balance assessment, including approach, assumptions and estimates
- operational freeboard assessment of storm storage capacity of the TSF (for each cell) at the proposed final height, relevant to its consequence category
- proposed decant/reclaim system, including:
 - inlet/outlet locations
 - pumps and contingencies for failures
 - incidental rainfall collection on the TSF
 - pipelines, including location and specifications
 - access causeway construction
 - emergency spillway(s)
 - decant ponds (i.e. size, capacity, freeboard requirements, elevations, locations, etc).

For existing sites previously approved under Part V Division 3 of the EP Act, provide information on existing water and seepage management.

Par	t 6: Seepage and water management		
	Include details such as updated water modelling. Data should be provided in Excel format to demonstrate trends over time.		
Atta	achments		
6.4	Attachment 5: Topography, geology and hydrogeological plan(s) An aerial overview and cross-section drawings of topographical, geological, and hydrogeological features related to the TSF, including existing monitoring bores and other monitoring instrumentation.	\boxtimes	Refer to Attachment 7 of the Supporting Document
6.5	Attachment 6: Layout of seepage management system Provide a layout plan of the proposed seepage management system that clearly depicts all associated infrastructure and equipment. Multiple plans can be provided.		No changes from W6618/2021/ 1. Refer to Attachment 6A and Table 5 of the Supporting Document for information relating to seepage management Refer to Figure 11 of the Supporting Document for the seepage management system layout plan

Part 7: Seepage and water management

INSTRUCTIONS:

• This section outlines the operational management aspects of the TSF that must be addressed as part of an application. Focus should be given to the day-to-day activities undertaken at the TSF and the practices to be implemented to minimise environmental impacts.

		Yes	N/A	ASI reference
7.1	Dust Provide details on the proposed dust mitigation measures to control dust emissions from the TSF. Where saline water is used for dust suppression, all reasonable measures must be taken to avoid detrimental impacts to surrounding environmental receptors. These measures must be documented in the application.			Refer to Attachment 6A.1.
	'Dust' includes dried tailings lift-off from the surface of the TSF.			

2	Tailings delivery and return water ninelines	\boxtimes	Refer to
.2	Tailings delivery and return water pipelines		Attachmen
	Provide details on the proposed tailings delivery and return water pipelines including, but not limited to:		3B for information on tailings
	locations		delivery an
	design specifications		water
	connectivity (i.e. processing plant to TSF)		pipelines.
	decant and reclaim system		Refer to
	supernatant ponds (location, size, etc).		Attachmen
	Provide details of the proposed management measures for tailings delivery and return water pipelines including, but not limited to:		6A.2 for informatior on Potentia
	trenches and diversion bunds		Contamina
	monitoring devices		d Seepage Emissions
	flow meters		and
	telemetry		Proposed Controls.
	leak detection/monitoring system		
	shut-off valves		
	inspections		
	deposition strategy		
	contingency measures in event of pipeline spills or ruptures.		
tta	chments		
.3	Attachment 8: Layout of tailings delivery and return water pipelines	\boxtimes	Please refetor
	Design drawings and layout figure(s) of the proposed tailings delivery and return water pipeline infrastructure must be provided.		of the Supporting Document

Part 8: TSF monitoring and inspections

- This section requires applicants to provide an overview of the proposed monitoring and inspection components of the TSF.
- A comprehensive monitoring program should be developed to support the ongoing operation of the TSF. Aspects that should be included in the monitoring program (as a minimum) include seepage, surface water and groundwater, relevant to the risks identified.
- The operator must continually review the quality of data obtained and the positioning of monitoring points during the regular review of monitoring data.
- Typical monitoring aspects are outlined further below. Where an operator elects not to commit to certain monitoring programs, they must provide clear justification and rationale for this decision.

		Yes	N/A	ASI reference
8.′	.1 Groundwater, surface water and seepage monitoring Provide details on the proposed groundwater and surface water monitoring program including, but not limited to:			Refer to Attachment
				6A.1 for information on potential
	 groundwater, surface water, and seepage sampling/monitoring locations (including monitoring and recovery bores) 			seepage emissions

Par	t 8: TSF monitoring and inspections		
Part	 nearest stock bore(s) nearest supply bore(s) well construction specifications sampling methodology analysis suite sampling frequency. For a new TSF, the operator should seek to demonstrate baseline groundwater and surface water conditions before construction works and to feed the results of this monitoring into the initial CSM development. The monitoring program should as a minimum seek to establish: background groundwater quality, levels (in mAHD and mBGL), flow rates and flow directions background surface water quality, levels, flow rates and flow directions local aquifers, and groundwater flow direction and rates of each aquifer (if available) a monitoring network that acts as an early indicator of seepage contamination in groundwater or surface water prior to offsite migration. For established TSFs, the operator should seek to demonstrate no changes from baseline conditions; and that any models/assumptions provided in original approval applications are sound. A Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP) should be prepared to ensure that the data collected are representative and sufficient to address critical gaps and uncertainties identified in the CSM so that the information obtained provides a reliable basis for continually reviewing site operations and meeting compliance requirements of the operating licence. For established TSFs please provide a summary/trend of the results of the data from the past five years and identify if there are any issues. 		and controls. Refer to 6A.2 for information on potential contaminated stormwater and controls.
	Further guidance on developing a groundwater and surface water monitoring program, including the development of a SAQP, can be sourced from the department's <u>Assessment and management of</u> <u>contaminated sites guideline</u> and from Schedule B2 of the <u>National</u> <u>Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure</u> 1999 (ASC NEPM).		
8.2	 Dust monitoring Provide details on the proposed TSF dust monitoring including, but not limited to: monitoring locations monitoring methodology (i.e. visual, monitoring stations, DustTrak etc.) monitoring frequency and duration contingency measures. 	\boxtimes	Refer to Attachment 6A.1 of the Supporting Document.
8.3	 TSF Inspections Provide details on the proposed TSF inspections including, but not limited to: timing and frequency erosion and sediment monitoring (including locations, methodology, frequency) 		Refer to Attachment 6A.2 of the Supporting Document.

Part 8: TSF monitoring and inspections						
 inspection locations and TSF components (i.e. drainage, freeboard, pipelines, vegetation etc). 						
Attachments						
 8.4 Attachment 9: Monitoring locations Provide layout figure(s) of the proposed monitoring locations (with GPS coordinates) including, but not limited to: monitoring bore locations (including groundwater, seepage and recovery bores) surface water monitoring locations dust monitoring locations vegetation monitoring locations. 			Refer to Figure 19 of the Supporting Document for Surface and Groundwater monitoring Locations. Refer to Figure 20 of the Supporting Document for Dust Monitoring Locations.			

APPENDIX 1: Example Conceptual Site Model (CSM) table:

Source / Activities	Potential emissions, pollutants, or contaminants of concern	Potential pathway	Potential receptors	Potential impacts	Proposed controls and contingencies	
TSF-Cell 1 (deposition of tailings)	TSF-Cell 1 supernatant potentially containing concentrations of elements with environmental significance such as cyanide	Seepage/ infiltration	Underlying groundwater (20 mBGL)	Reduced groundwater quality	Groundwater monitoring, recovery bores, triggers and	
		elements with environmental significance such as cyanide	elements with environmental significance such as cyanide Groundwater St mounding, Cr seepage th	Groundwater and/or surface water users located at Green Town, 15 km	Health and amenity impacts	actions
				Surface water (specifically Blue Creek located 200 m south of the southern embankment of the TSF-Cell 1	Reduced surface water quality, and ecosystem disturbance	
Decant pipeline and/or tailings delivery pipeline failure	Decant water potentially containing concentrations of elements with environmental significance such as cyanide	Direct discharge Infiltration into soil or groundwater	Surface water (specifically Blue Creek located 200 m south of the southern embankment of the TSF-Cell 1	Reduced surface water quality and ecosystem disturbance	Telemetry, auto cut-offs, visual monitoring; clean-up response, reporting, spill containment measures	
			General native vegetation. No Threatened Ecological Communities (TECs), Priority Ecological Communities (PECs) or threatened or priority flora were recorded within or near the proposed works area of the TSF	Reduced vegetation health, and potential loss of vegetation in some areas	Vegetation monitoring, siting of infrastructure	
Stormwater	Sediment laden runoff. Potentially contaminated stormwater	Overland runoff	Surface water (specifically Blue Creek located 200 m south of the southern embankment of the TSF-Cell 1	Reduced surface water quality and ecosystem disturbance	Stormwater infrastructure, diversion drains, trenches, monitoring	
			Native vegetation. No TECs, PECs or threatened or priority flora were recorded within or near the proposed works area of the TSF	Reduced vegetation health	Vegetation monitoring, flora surveys	
Overtopping of TSF-Cell 1 due to insufficient freeboard capacity	Tailings potentially containing concentrations of cyanide	Unplanned direct discharge of tailings into the environment	Underlying groundwater (20 mBGL)	Reduced groundwater quality and impacts to downgradient groundwater users	Freeboard, water balance, water recovery measures	
			Surface water (specifically Blue Creek located 200 m south of the southern embankment of the TSF-Cell 1	Reduced surface water quality, and ecosystem disturbance		
			Native vegetation. No TECs, PECs or threatened or priority flora were recorded within or near the proposed works area of the TSF	Reduced vegetation health, and potential loss of vegetation in some areas		
Dust (dried tailings) lift-off from the surface of the TSF-Cell 1, or	Dust (dried tailings) potentially containing contaminants	Windblown dust transport through air then deposition	General native vegetation. No TECs, PECs or threatened or priority flora were recorded within or near the proposed works area of the TSF	Health/amenity impacts	Monitoring, triggers, dust suppression measures; modelling	
embankments		Air/wind dispersion	Residents located in proximity			