Table 5-7: Residual Risk Profile

Source of Concern	Receptor	Pathway	Pathway Completion	Risk Description	Probability	Consequence	Risk Rating	Management Measures	Revised Pathway Completion	Revised Probability	Revised Consequence	Revised Risk Rating	
	Site Users	Fugitive Emissions	Complete	Lowered amenity due to odour	Likely	Minor	Medium	 Operations at the landfill are expected to occur only approximately two or three times per week; Waste will be covered regularly as outlined in Section 3.3.8; Putrescible waste will be immediately covered by 300mm of cover soils; and Odour levels will be continuously monitored by Site staff, and action taken if required. 	Incomplete				
Odour		Subsurface Migration	Partially Complete		Possible	Minor	Medium		Partially Complete	Rare	Slight	Low	
	Cite Harm	Fugitive Emissions	Incomplete	Toxicity from trace		·			Incomplete				
	Site Users	Subsurface Migration	Incomplete	gasses, predominantly hydrogen sulphide.					Incomplete	-			
	Site Users	Fugitive Emissions	Incomplete	Asphyxiation from high carbon dioxide	-	will be unable to ac I as it will oxidise ar		The risk is adequately managed via the design of the landfill and minimal landfill gas generation from the small, dry waste mass.	Incomplete	the landfill as it will oxidise and disperse. No subsurface pathways exist in the vicinity of the landfill.			
Landfill Gas		Subsurface Migration	Incomplete	levels, explosion, and fire risk from methane between 5 and 15% v/v	subsurface p	athways exist in the landfill.	e vicinity of the		Incomplete				
	Site Infrastructure	Subsurface Migration	Incomplete	Explosion and fire risk from methane between 5-15% v/v					Incomplete				
	Flora	Subsurface Migration	Incomplete	Root stress from carbon dioxide levels between 5-10% v/v	No pathway	to vegetation is pre	sent at the Site.	Incomplete No pathway to vegetation			vegetation is pres	on is present at the Site.	
	Site Users		Partially Complete		Unlikely	Moderate	Medium	• The landfill base will consist of a 300mm compacted layer of Site-	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low	
	Flora	Migration via surface water runoff Partially Complete			Unlikely	Minor	Medium	won soils and the base of the entire WRL was constructed with a +500mm low-permeability	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low	
	Fauna		Partially Complete	Contact with or	Unlikely	Moderate	Medium	saprolite layer to mitigate any leachate seepage into the environment;	Partially Complete	Rare	Slight	Low	
Leachate	Ground Water	Migration via groundwater	Partially Complete	consumption of leachate	Unlikely	Minor	Medium	 environment; The landfill cell perimeter will be mostly bunded to contain any leachate generated; The landfill floor will be sloped away from the entrance into cell; Waste will be covered regularly as outlined in Section 3.3.8; 	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low	



Source of Concern	Receptor	Pathway	Pathway Completion	Risk Description	Probability	Consequence	Risk Rating	Management Measures	Revised Pathway Completion	Revised Probability	Revised Consequence	Revised Risk Rating
								 Putrescible waste will be immediately covered by 300mm of cover soils; Separation from groundwater is significant at 10m below ground level and will increase as WRL operations continue; Following the completion of waste disposal, the landfill cell will be capped by a compacted 300mm low-permeability layer of Site-won soils. 				
Dust	Site Users	Dust blown in the wind	Complete	Reduced visual amenity	Likely	Minor	Medium	 Use of water cart (as required); Operations will cease during periods of high winds and cyclonic events. Vehicles will be restricted to a maximum speed of 30km/hr, or as per the Site's Traffic Management Plan; and All waste loads are to be covered during transport. 	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low
	Site Users		Partially Complete	Coming into contact with waste	Possible	Moderate	Medium	Waste will be covered as per the requirements listed in Section	Incomplete			
Exposed Waste	Fauna	Direct contact with exposed waste	Partially Complete	Consumption of the waste	Unlikely	Moderate	Medium	 3.3.8; The landfill will be rehabilitated as per the overall Mine Closure Plan, preventing physical contact with the waste; and Fencing and signage around the site will prevent access from unauthorised personnel and fauna. 	Incomplete	The proposed intermediate capping system and ultimate capping system, which will be define the Mine Closure Plan submitted to DMIRS, w cover all waste, breaking the exposure pathway eliminating risk.		
	Site Users		Complete	Reduced visual amenity	Almost Certain	Slight	Medium	 All waste will be unloaded as close to the ground as possible, and will be severed the day of dependition; 	Incomplete			
Litter	Fauna	Litter Blown in the Wind	Partially Complete	Consumption of the litter	Unlikely	Moderate	Medium	 be covered the day of deposition; All waste loads entering the Site will be covered to prevent uncontrolled release of litter; A boundary fence will be installed to prevent any litter escaping; The boundary fence will be inspected regularly, and any maintenance works scheduled accordingly; 	Incomplete	ultimate cappin the Mine Clos cover all waste	termediate capping ng system, which wi ure Plan submitted n, preventing any wi exposure pathway i risk is eliminated.	ll be defined in to DMIRS, will ndblown litter.



Source of Concern	Receptor	Pathway	Pathway Completion	Risk Description	Probability	Consequence	Risk Rating	Management Measures	Revised Pathway Completion	Revised Probability	Revised Consequence	Revised Risk Rating
								 Any litter generated around the Site and along the fence lines will be collected on a regular basis as part of routine procedures; Wind-blown litter will be collected as soon as practicable; and The landfill will be rehabilitated as per the overall Mine Closure Plan, preventing physical contact with the waste; 				
			Partially Complete	Trip hazard	Possible	Moderate	Medium	Fencing and signage around the site will prevent access from	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low
Physical Aspects	Site Users	Surface irregularities and unstable surfaces	Partially Complete	Erosion & landfill slope failures	Unlikely	Major	Medium	 unauthorised personnel A low putrescible waste fraction and overall low volume of waste material; Waste bench heights of a maximum 2m; Waste compaction during deposition; Variation in cell location, so no cells are immediately located on top of each other; and Significant soil surcharge of minimum 1m at Site closure. 	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low
	Site Users		Complete	Reduced Amenity and long-term exposure health risks	Likely	Moderate	High	 No sensitive receptors will be constructed any closer than 500m to the Site; 	Partially Complete	Possible	Slight	Low
Noise	Sensitive Receptors	Noise travels through the air	Partially Complete	Reduced Amenity	Possible	Minor	Medium	 Vehicles will be restricted to a maximum speed of 30km per hour (km/hr) unless otherwise signed; Noise reducing workplace procedures will be adopted such as slow unloading of materials from the lowest height possible; All materials handling will be confined to the designated areas; All equipment and machinery will be maintained in good working condition; and Staff and visitors will be provided with appropriate personal protective clothing (PPE) to mitigate any noise impacts associated with the site activities. 	Partially Complete	Rare	Slight	Low



Source of Concern	Receptor	Pathway	Pathway Completion	Risk Description	Probability	Consequence	Risk Rating	Management Measures	Revised Pathway Completion	Revised Probability	Revised Consequence	Revised Risk Rating
	Site Users		Partially Complete	Human health risks	Unlikely	Severe	High	• The small volumes of waste generated at the Site will result in	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low
Traffic	Site Infrastructure	Collisions with vehicles	Partially Complete	Damage to infrastructure	Possible	Minor	Medium	 minimal operational waste movements, estimated to average two to three times per week; and Newcrest's Traffic Management Plan (Doc. Ref. No. 702-8000-SA- PLA-004) will be implemented. 	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low
	Site Users		Partially Complete	Amenity and human health risk	Likely	Minor	Medium	• The generation of odour and litter will be minimised through the	Partially Complete	Unlikely	Slight	Low
Vermin and Fauna	Sensitive Receptors	Animals attracted to the waste mass	Partially Complete	Amenity and human health risk	Unlikely	Minor	Medium	 implementation of appropriate management measures (see Sections 4.1 and Section 4.8); Regular litter collections will be undertaken onsite; All waste loads will be covered during transport; Waste will be covered daily, and putrescible waste will be covered as soon as practicable following deposition with a greater cover soils requirement. A perimeter fence will be installed, monitored and maintained on a regular basis; A feral cat control program will be implemented in line with broader Project management measures; Any suspected and/or known shelters or breeding grounds for vermin on the site will be eliminated; and Should any vermin issues be experienced, professional services will be utilised to eradicate vermin at the site. 	Partially Complete	Rare	Slight	Low
	Site Users		Partially Human health risk or Complete fatality from fire Rare Severe	Severe	High	 A 3m firebreak to allow access for firefighting; 	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low		
Fire	Site Infrastructure	Contact with fire	Partially Complete	Damage to infrastructure from fire	Rare	Moderate	Medium	 Small landfill cell size and dispersed cell location to minimise the risk of fire spreading; Cover soils stockpile near the active tip face that can be used to smother a fire; and Security fence around the perimeter of the Site. 	Partially Complete	Rare	Minor	Low



Source of Concern	Receptor	Pathway	Pathway Completion	Risk Description	Probability	Consequence	Risk Rating	Management Measures	Revised Pathway Completion	Revised Probability	Revised Consequence	Revised Risk Rating
Security	Site Infrastructure	Trespassers and unauthorised entrants	Partially complete	Damage from vandalism or misuse of Site	Unlikely	Minor	Medium	 The fence will be installed and relocated for all landfill cells; and The entrance gate will be locked securely outside of operational hours. 	Partially Complete	Rare	Slight	Low





6 Conclusion

Newcrest wishes to establish a new, short-term, Category 89 landfill to meet its waste management needs over the remainder of the Project's Stage 1 operations, estimated to last until Q1 2024. The landfill will exist within the existing Stage 1 Waste Rock Landform and will consist of a number of bunded cells located within the WRL to assist with operations.

The key potential environmental impacts associated with the construction and operation of the CRC that were considered include:

- Odour;
- Noise;
- Dust;
- Stormwater;
- Groundwater;
- Leachate;
- Landfill Gas;
- Litter;
- Traffic;
- Vermin and Fauna;
- Fire;
- Security; and
- Stability.

The design of the landfill has been developed to ensure all these environmental and social impacts are managed appropriately, and that the design and operations comply with the WA Rural Landfill Regulations. Based on the design, proposed engineering and environmental management measures and low residual risk, Newcrest believes that the construction and operation of the landfill can be achieved in a manner that ensures that these potential impacts can be minimised and managed appropriately.

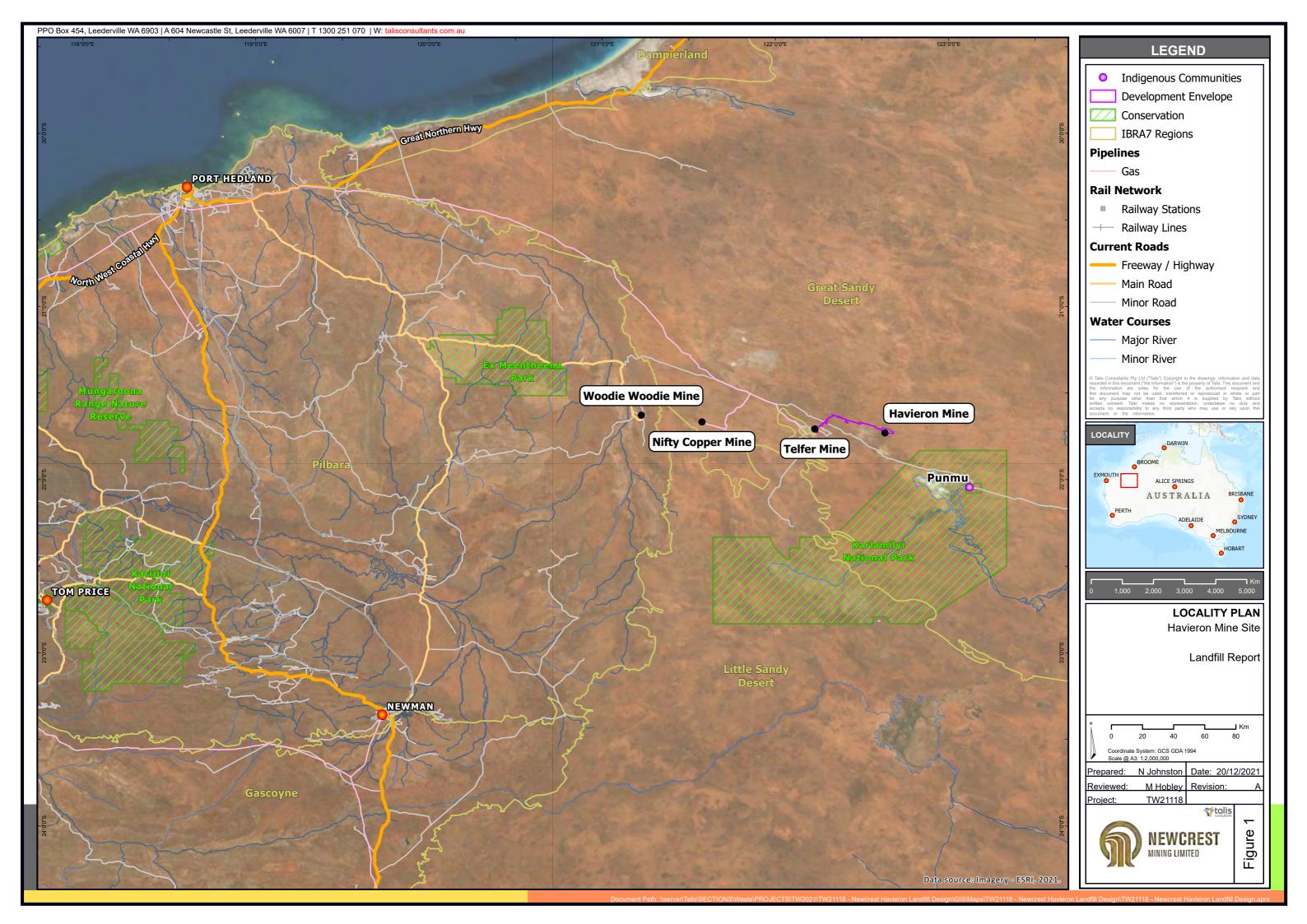


FIGURES

Figure 1: Locality Plan

- Figure 2: Site Layout and Topography
- Figure 3: Sensitive Receptors
- Figure 4: Flora and Fauna
- Figure 5: Hydrology Flood Areas
- Figure 6A: Hydrogeology

Figure 6B: Groundwater Bores





Future Evaporation Ponds

Turkey's Nest

122"38'0"E

Administration

Waste Rock Landform (Stage 1) **Incorprating Landfill Site**

> **Waste Rock Landform** (Stage 2, Incorporating **Primary Landfill)**

